DEVELOPMENT OF IOS AMIKOM ONLINE EXAM APPLICATION **USING MVVM ARCHITECTURE**

THESIS



By: Dzulfikar Ali Maskur 17.61.0110

BACHELOR OF INFORMATICS FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE UNIVERSITAS AMIKOM YOGYAKARTA **YOGYAKARTA**

2022

DEVELOPMENT OF IOS AMIKOM ONLINE EXAM APPLICATION USING MVVM ARCHITECTURE

THESIS

to fulfil the requirements for a Bachelor's degree in the Informatics study program



By: **Dzulfikar Ali Maskur 17.61.0110**

BACHELOR OF INFORMATICS
FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE
UNIVERSITAS AMIKOM YOGYAKARTA
YOGYAKARTA

2022

APPROVAL

THESIS

DEVELOPMENT OF IOS AMIKOM ONLINE EXAM APPLICATION USING MVVM ARCHITECTURE

prepared and arranged by:

Dzulfikar Ali Maskur 17.61.0110

has been approved by undergraduate thesis supervisor on December 10th 2021

Supervisor,

Arif Akbarul Huda, S.Si, M.Eng NIK. 190302287

VALIDATION

THESIS

DEVELOPMENT OF IOS AMIKOM ONLINE EXAM APPLICATION USING MVVM ARCHITECTURE

prepared and arranged by: Dzulfikar Ali Maskur

17.61.0110

has been maintained by examiners on January 20th 2022

The Examiners

Examiner Signature

Agit Amrullah, S.Kom., M.Kom NIK. 190302356

Yoga Pristyanto, S.Kom., M.Kom NIK. 190302412

Arif Akbarul Huda, S.Si, M.Eng NIK. 190302287

> This thesis has been accepted as one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor of Computer degree on January 25th 2022

DEAN OF FACULTY OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

Hanif Al Fatta, S.Kom., M.Kom NIK. 190302096

DECLARATION

I, the undersigned bellow, states that, this thesis is my own work (ORIGINAL) and the contents of this thesis have never been applied by any other person to receive an academic degree at a certain education institution, and as far as I know, there are no works or thoughts which have been written and/or published by anyone, except those in writing which are listed in this manuscript and which are mentioned in the reference list.

Anything that applies to the manuscripts and works that have been made is my own responsibility.

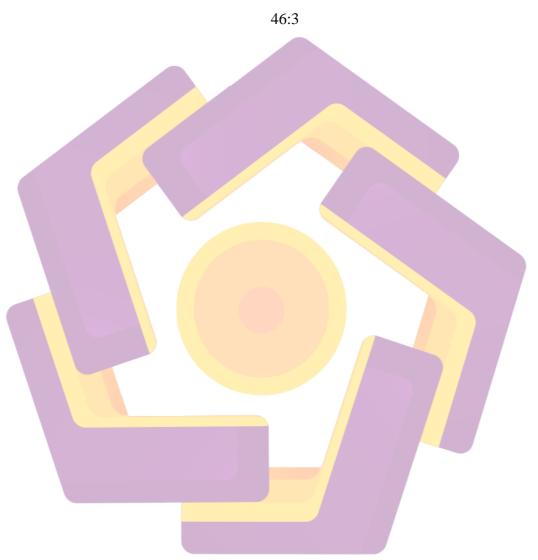
Yogyakarta, August 16th 2022

D<mark>zulfik</mark>ar Ali Maskur

17.61.0110

MOTTO

"We did not create the heavens and earth and what is between them except in truth and a specified term. But those who disbelieve, from that of which they are warned, are turning away."



DEDICATION

I dedicate this thesis to all parties who are directly or indirectly involved in the process of writing this thesis.

- 1. Allah Subhanahu wa ta'ala who has given mercy and guided me throughout my life.
- 2. My parents who always pray for me to succeed in realizing what I aspire to, and who have guided and helped me to this day.
- 3. Erik Hadi Saputra, S.Kom, M.Eng. as my guardian lecture.
- 4. Arif Akbarul Huda, S.Si, M.Eng. as an advisor who has guided and provided advice and time during the making of this thesis.
- 5. Dr. Arief Setyanto, S.Si., M.T. who provides me an opportunity to develop Amikom Online Exam applications based on iOS.
- 6. Lecturers of Amikom University of Yogyakarta who have provided a lot of knowledge during my study. My parents who always pray for me to succeed in realizing what I aspire to, and who have guided and helped me to this day.
- 7. Bayu, Adit, and Sandy, my friends who have helped me a lot during the study process.
- 8. A boarding house friend who has become a second family during my study in Yogyakarta.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Praise be to Allah Subhanahu wa ta'ala who has given mercy, guidance and strength so that I can complete this thesis entitled Development of iOS Amikom Online Application Using MVVM Architecture. Greetings and sholawah might always be devoted to the prophet of Muhammad SAW.

I wrote this thesis to complete my undergraduate studies (S1) at the Informatics study program, Faculty of Computer Science, Amikom University, Yogyakarta. In addition, it is also a proof that the student has completed the undergraduate program and is seeking a Bachelor's degree in Computer Science. With the completion of this thesis, I take this opportunity to thank to:

- 1. Prof. Dr. M. Suyanto, MM. as Chancellor of Amikom University of Yogyakarta.
- 2. Mr. Hanif Al Fatta, S.Kom., M.Kom, as Dean of the Faculty of Computer Science, Amikom University of Yogyakarta.
- 3. Erik Hadi Saputra, S.Kom, M.Eng. as my sipervisor.
- 4. Mr. Arif Akbarul Huda, S.Si, M.Eng. as supervisor who has guided and provided advice and time during the making of this thesis.
- 5. Dr. Arief Setyanto, S.Si., M.T. who provides me an opportunity to develop Amikom Online Exam applications based on iOS.
- 6. Mr. Agit Amrullah, S.Kom., M.Kom, and Mr. Yoga Prisyanto, S.Kom., M.Kom, as examiners who have provided input and advice on this thesis.
- 7. My parents who have prayed for, supported and encouraged me.
- 8. Bayu, Adit, and Sandy, my friends who have helped me a lot during the study process.
- 9. All parties who have helped either directly or indirectly.

May Allah SWT give more rewards to all who have helped me to finish this thesis. For further improvement, suggestions and constructive criticism are welcome and thank you. Hopefully this thesis can be useful for me and all of us.

Yogyakarta, August 16th 2022

Dzulfikar Ali Maskur

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE		I
COVER.		I
APPRO	VAL	II
VALIDA	ATION	III
	RATION	
)	
	ATION	
	WLEDGEMENTS	
	TABLES	
LIST OF	F FIGURES	XII
ABSTRA	ACT	XIII
СНАРТІ	ER I INTRODUCTION	1
	BACKGROUND	
1.1 1.2	PROBLEMS	
1.3	PROBLEMS LIMITATION	
1.3	RESEARCH PURPOSE	
1.5.	RESEARCH BENEFITS	
1.6	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
_	6.1 Data Collection Method	
1.6		
1.6		
1.6		
1.6		
1.6		
1.6		
	ER II RELATED WORKS	
	ITERATURE REVIEW	
2.2	10S	
	2.1 Swift <mark></mark>	
_	2.2 UIKit	
2.2		
	2.4 Architecture P <mark>atterns</mark>	
	2.6 SWOT Analysis	
	2.7 System Requirements Analysis	
	2.8 Waterfall Methodology	
	2.7 API	
2.2		
CHAPTI	ER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	27
3.1	General Review	27
3.2	System Analysis	27
3.2	2.1 SWOT Analysis	
3.2		
3.2	2.3 System Feasibility Analysis	
3.2	2.4 MVVM Architecture	32
3.2	2.3 Demystifying the API	34

3.2.5	User Interface Design	52
CHAPTER	IV IMPLEMENTATION AND DISCUSSION	53
4.1	SYSTEM IMPLEMENTATION	53
4.1.1	Base API Service	53
4.1.2	Repository	55
4.1.3	View Model	58
4.1.4	Model	63
4.1.5		66
4.1.6		71
4.2	RESULT & EVALUATION	82
4.2.1	Evaluation Phase	82
4.2.2	Performance Testing	83
CHAPTER	V CONCLUSION	86
5.1	CONCLUSION	86
5.2	SUGGESTION	87
REFEREN	CES	

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2. 1 Comparison Table of Previous Research	10
Table 2. 2 Use Case Diagram	24
Table 2. 3 Activity Diagram	26
Table 3. 1 SWOT Analysis Both Internal and External Factors	29
Table 3. 2 Software Used	32
Table 3. 3 Base URL API Configuration	34
Table 3. 4 Login Authentication	34
Table 3. 5 Profile Header	35
Table 3. 6 Edit Profile Header	37
Table 3. 7 Face Verification Header	38
Table 3. 8 Get Question Header	40
Table 3. 9 S <mark>ubmit</mark> Photo Header	41
Table 3. 10 S <mark>ub</mark> mit Audio Header	42
Table 3. 11 Sub <mark>m</mark> it Exam <mark>Header</mark>	43
Table 4. 1 Base <mark>AP</mark> I Serv <mark>ice</mark>	53
Ta <mark>ble</mark> 4. 2 Repository	56
Tabl <mark>e 4</mark> . 3 View Model	
Table 4. 4 Model	64
Table 4. 5 View Controller	
Table 4. 6 Table Test Cases	82
Table 4. 7 Functional and Performance Test Result	83

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2. 1 The Classic MVC	. 16
Figure 2. 2 The Apple's MVC Concept	. 17
Figure 2. 3 MVVM Design Pattern	. 18
Figure 2. 4 API Working Systems	. 22
Figure 3. 1 MVVM Architecture	. 33
Figure 3. 2 Success Login Response	. 35
Figure 3. 3 Success Profile Response	. 36
Figure 3. 4 Success Edit Profile Response	. 38
Figure 3. 5 Success Face Verification Response	. 39
Figure 3. 6 Success Question List Response	. 40
Figure 3. 7 Success Submit Photo Response	
Figure 3. 8 Success Submit Audio Response	. 42
Figure 3. 9 Success Submit Exam Response	. 45
Figure 3. 10 U <mark>se</mark> Case Diag ram	. 45
Figure 3. 11 Log <mark>in</mark> Activ <mark>ity Diagram</mark>	
Figure 3. 12 Exam History Activity Diagram	
Figu <mark>re 3</mark> . 13 Exam <mark>Activity Diagram</mark>	
Figur <mark>e 3</mark> . 14 Setting Activity <mark>Diagram</mark>	. 50
Figure 3. 15 Profile Activity Diagram	
Figure 3. 16 User Interface Design	
Figure 4. 1 Login Screen	. 71
Figure 4. 2 Home Screen	. 72
Figure 4. 3 Edit Profile S <mark>creen</mark>	. 73
Figure 4. 4 Access Request Screen	. 74
Figure 4. 5 Face Verification	. 75
Figure 4. 6 Face Verification	. 76
Figure 4. 7 Exam Information Screen	. 77
Figure 4. 8 Exam Process Screen	. 78
Figure 4. 9 Exam Result Screen	. 79
Figure 4. 10 Exam History Screen	. 80
Figure 4. 11 Setting Screen	. 81

ABSTRACT

The application of online-based entrance exams with smartphone media at Amikom University of Yogyakarta is one of the innovations made by the campus to streamline time and costs for prospective students. Currently, the Amikom University Yogyakarta entrance exam application is only limited to Android-based devices.

However, in Indonesia itself, there are two operating systems that are most widely used, namely Android and iOS, of which the iOS-based entrance exam application is not yet available. Thus, the authors in this study developed an iOS-based entrance exam application with a Model View View-Model (MVVM) architecture.

MVVM is used to help develop application structure by separating business logic and User Interface (UI). The results of this study state that MVVM has good performance regarding CPU usage, memory usage, and execution time. Although in some heavy processes such as the Face Recognition feature this architecture consumes more memory with an average of 31.67 mb.

