ANALISIS SIMBOLIK DALAM AJARAN PANCA DASAR ORGANISASI PERSAUDARAAN SETIA HATI TERATE CABANG KHUSUS KARATON SURAKARTA

SKRIPSI



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ABSTRACT

Pencak Silat is the culture of the Indonesian people. In 2019 UNESCO designated it as an Intangible Cultural Heritage at its 14th Session. In the process of its development, the image of pencak silat in Indonesia was slightly tarnished because it was involved in several conflicts. Persaudaraan Setia Hati Terate (PSHT) is the largest pencak silat organization in the world. Founded in 1922 as a pencak silat organization that educates virtuous people. PSHT through its teachings, namely five basics, has an influence on the character education process that occurs within the PSHT organization.

This research focuses on the meaning of the five basic teachings of the PSHT Special Branch of Karaton Surakarta, with the aim of understanding how the symbols in the Five Basics are interpreted according to organizational goals and knowing the message construction that occurs in the meaning process. Herbert Blumer's symbolic interaction theory is the basis for understanding the meaning of a message, the language used and the development of social reality that occurs. A qualitative approach with a constructivist paradigm and phenomenological method was used in this research to understand and be able to construct the five basic meanings based on the experiences of the informants. Data collection through observation, interviews and official documentation.

The research results show that the five basic teachings of PSHT have five elements, namely brotherhood which shows the meaning of thinking, responsibility and solidarity between brothers. Sports and martial arts emphasize physical and mental health and safety. Art which has the meaning of beauty, as well as spiritual elements have the meaning of an individual's relationship with God Almighty. These elements are negotiated through the use of verbal and nonverbal language such as identity calls, shaking hands, a series of movements clothing and PSHT philosophy. Meanwhile, the process of understanding the five basic meanings as a thought process emerges, develops and is enriched through the process of sports, giving ke-SH-an and sambung.

Keywords: five Basic, communication, meaning, PSHT.