

***GRAPHIC DESIGN STRATEGY IN CREATING VISUAL CONTENT FOR
SOCIAL MEDIA OF INSTAGRAM @jogjaajacom***

**SKRIPSI
(THESIS)**



Disusun oleh:

MARIA HERDINA OCTAVIA PURWANI
20.67.0021

PROGRAM SARJANA
PROGRAM STUDI S1-ILMU KOMUNIKASI
FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN SOSIAL
UNIVERSITAS AMIKOM YOGYAKARTA
YOGYAKARTA
2024

**(GRAPHIC DESIGN STRATEGY IN CREATING VISUAL CONTENT FOR
SOCIAL MEDIA OF INSTAGRAM @jogjaajacom)**

**SKRIPSI
(THESIS)**

Diajukan sebagai syarat Salah Satu Syarat dalam Mencapai Gelar
Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) pada program Studi Ilmu Komunikasi

Universitas Amikom Yogyakarta



Disusun oleh :

MARIA HERDINA OCTAVIA PURWANI
20.67.0021

**PROGRAM SARJANA
PROGRAM STUDI S1-ILMU KOMUNIKASI
FAKULTAS EKONOMI DAN SOSIAL
UNIVERSITAS AMIKOM YOGYAKARTA
YOGYAKARTA
2024**

LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN

SKRIPSI

Strategi Desain Grafis dalam

Pembuatan Konten Visual Media Sosial Instagram @jogjaajacom

yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh

MARIA HERDINA OCTAVIA PURWANI

20.67.0021

telah disetujui oleh Dosen Pembimbing Skripsi

pada tanggal 22 Desember 2023

Dosen Pembimbing,

Rr. Pramesthi Ramaningtyas, S.Sos., M.A.
NIK.190302476

LEMBAR PENGESAHAN

SKRIPSI

Strategi Desain Grafis dalam

Pembuatan Konten Visual Media Sosial Instagram @jogjaajacom

yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh

MARIA HERDINA OCTAVIA PURWANI

20.67.0021

telah dipertahankan dihadapan Dewan Pengaji

pada tanggal 22 Desember 2023

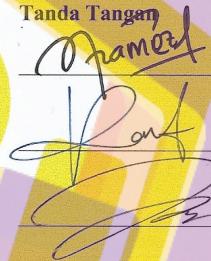
Nama Pengaji

Rr. Pramesthi Ratnaningtyas, S.Sos., M.A.
NIK. 190302476

Kartika Sari Yudaninggar S.I.Kom., M.A.
NIK. 190302444

Wiwid Adiyanto, M.I.Kom
NIK. 190302477

Tanda Tangan



Skripsi ini telah diterima sebagai salah satu persyaratan
Untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Bachelor of Communication Science (S.I.Kom)
Tanggal bln tahun

Dekan Fakultas Ekonomi dan Sosial



Emha Taufiq Luthfi, S.T., M.Kom.
NIK. 190302125

STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY

I, the undersigned, declare that, this thesis is my own work (ORIGINAL), and the contents of this thesis do not contain work that has been submitted by other people to obtain an academic degree at any higher education institution, and to the best of my knowledge neither there are works or opinions that have been written and/or published by other people, except those that are referred to in writing in this manuscript and mentioned in the bibliography.

Everything related to the manuscript and work that has been created is my personal responsibility.

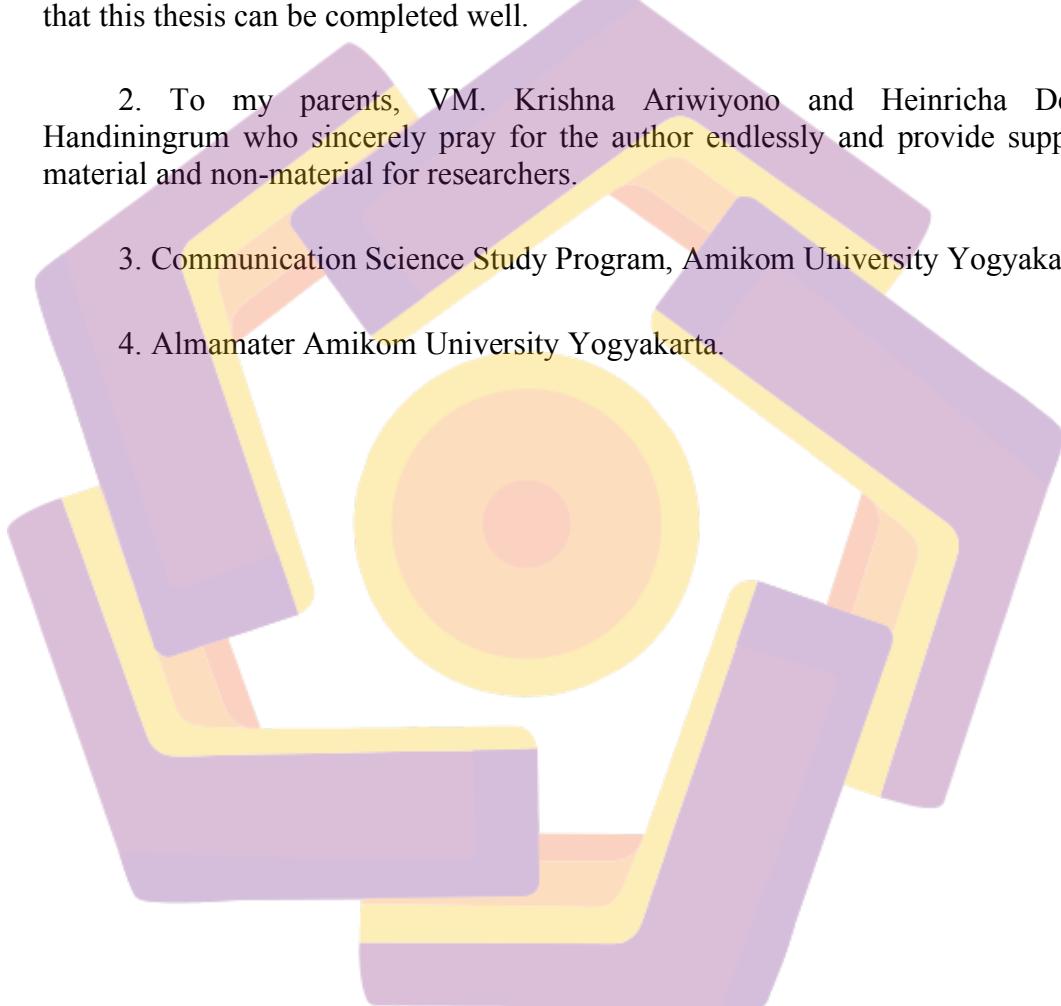
Yogyakarta, 4 Januari, 2024



DEDICATION PAGE

Praise be to the presence of Almighty God who has bestowed His mercy and blessings so that the author can complete this thesis well. The author would like to thank all those who have provided prayers, advice and other support. This thesis is a form of responsibility, devotion and expression of gratitude to:

1. God Almighty who has given gifts and blessings strength to the author so that this thesis can be completed well.
2. To my parents, VM. Krishna Ariwyono and Heinricha Dewi Handiningrum who sincerely pray for the author endlessly and provide support material and non-material for researchers.
3. Communication Science Study Program, Amikom University Yogyakarta.
4. Almamater Amikom University Yogyakarta.



PREFACE

The author gives all praise and gratitude to God Almighty who has bestowed His blessings and gifts, so that researchers can complete the thesis with the title Graphic Design Strategy In Creating Visual Content For Social Media Of Jogjaaja.Com News Portal. This thesis was prepared as one requirement for obtaining a Bachelor of Education degree in the Science Study Program Communication, Faculty of Economics and Social Affairs, Amikom University Yogyakarta.

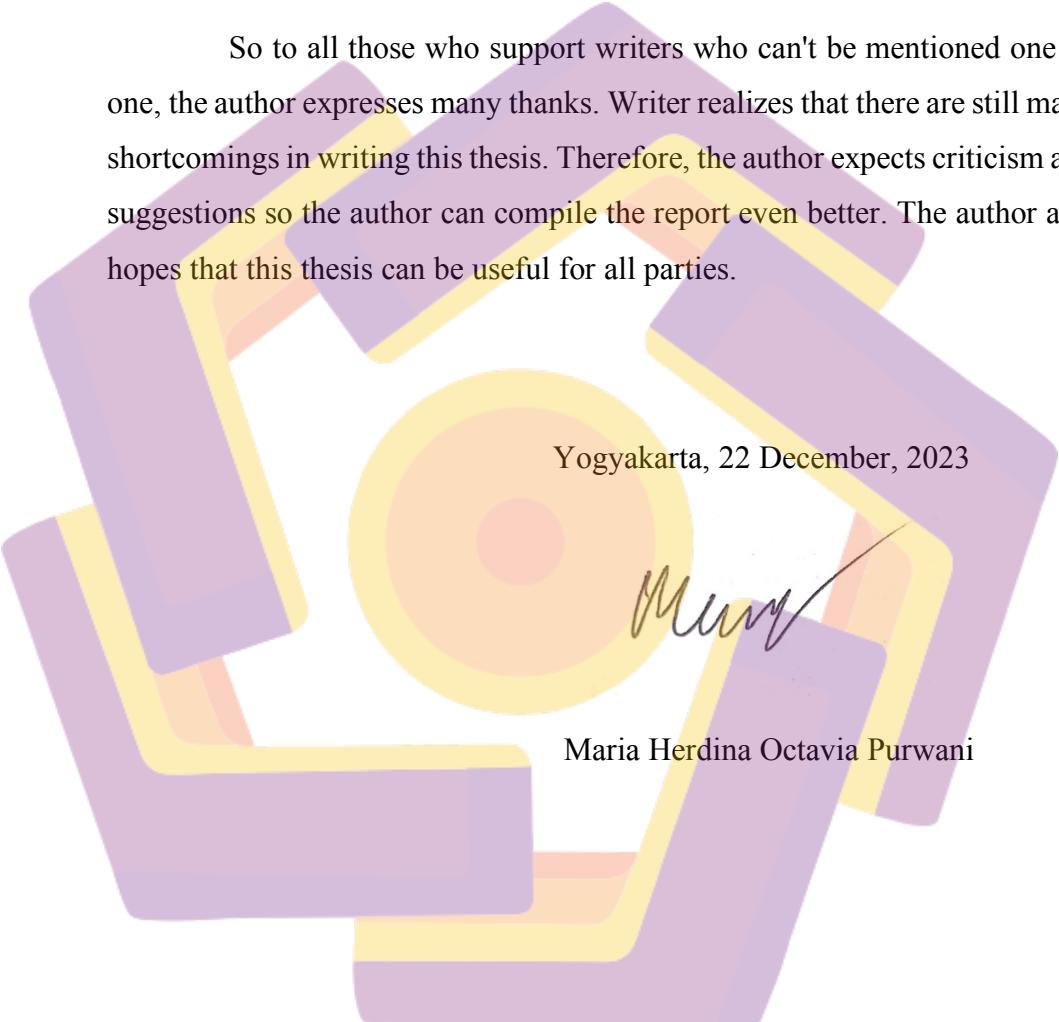
The preparation of this thesis is used as proof that the author has carried out and completed thesis research. In the process of preparing this report, the authors received a lot of help from various parties. Therefore we would like to thank:

1. Prof. Dr. M. Suyanto, M.M., the Rector of Amikom University Yogyakarta.
2. Emha Taufiq Luthfi, S.T., M.Kom., the Dean of the Faculty of Economics and Social Affairs, Amikom University, Yogyakarta.
3. Erik Hadi Saputra, S.S.Kom., M.Eng., the Head of Study Program, Amikom University Yogyakarta.
4. Rr. Pramesthi Ratnaningtyas, S.Sos., M.A., the supervisor who has provided time, direction, assistance, support, motivation and input to the author so that the author can complete the writing of this thesis.
5. Lecturers and all teaching staff at the Faculty of Economics and Social Affairs in Amikom University Yogyakarta.
6. Yohanes Sulistya Wibawa, the Company Leader of PT. Jogja Kreasi Sejahtera and Jogjaaja.com, which has provided an opportunity for the author to conduct research.
7. Tomi Sujatmiko, the editor-in-chief of PT. Jogja Kreasi Sejahtera and Jogjaaja.com, which has provided an opportunity for the author to

conduct research.

8. All the friends of BCCS 2020 who gave motivations and support during preparation of the thesis.
9. All parties who have provided prayers and support during this time, especially during the preparation of this thesis.

So to all those who support writers who can't be mentioned one by one, the author expresses many thanks. Writer realizes that there are still many shortcomings in writing this thesis. Therefore, the author expects criticism and suggestions so the author can compile the report even better. The author also hopes that this thesis can be useful for all parties.



Yogyakarta, 22 December, 2023

Mary

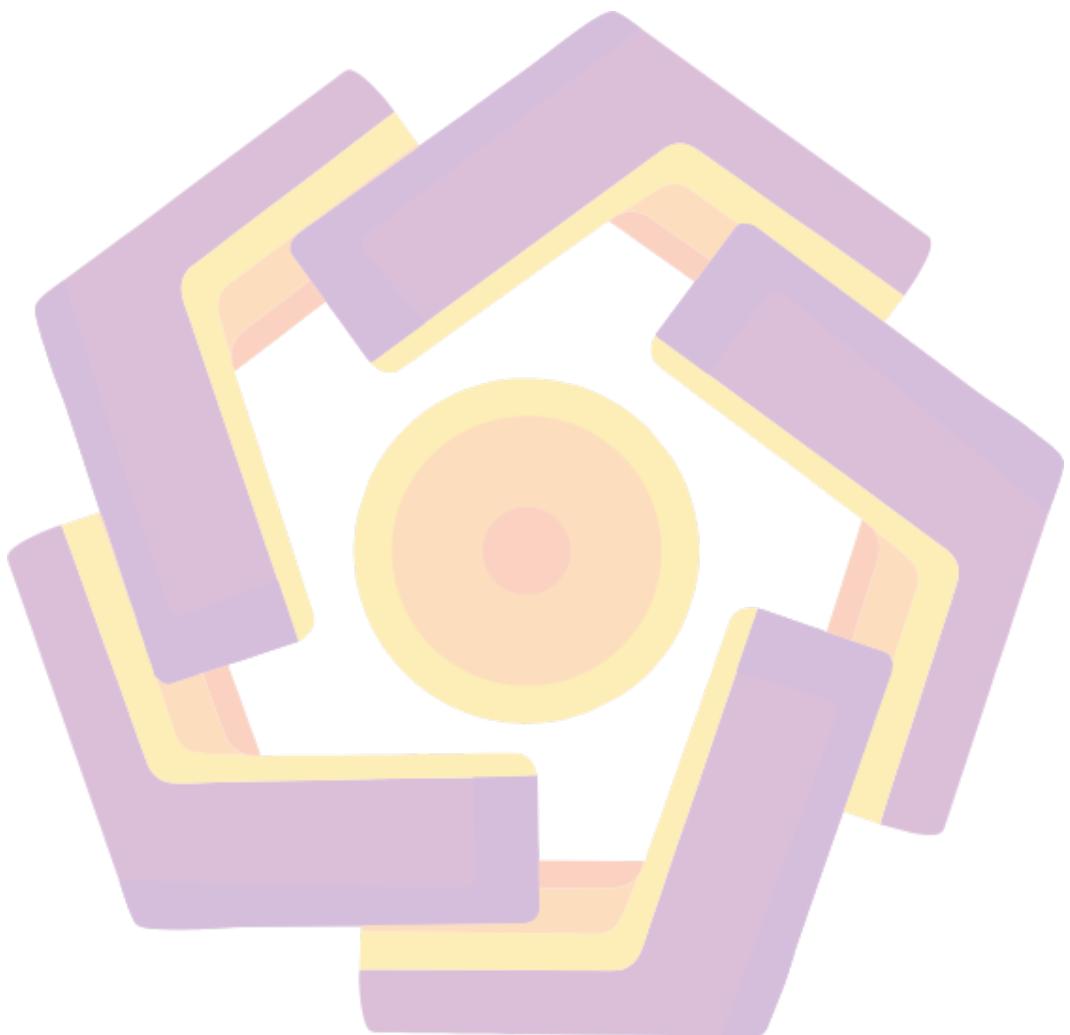
Maria Herdina Octavia Purwani

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE.....	i
TITLE PAGE	ii
CONSENT SHEET	iii
VALIDITY SHEET.....	iv
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	v
DEDICATION PAGE	vi
PREFACE.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vii
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF IMAGES	xi
LIST OF APPENDIX.....	xii
<i>ABSTRACT.....</i>	xiii
ABSTRAK.....	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Focus and Problem Formulation.....	5
1.3 Research Objective and Benefits	5
1.3.1. Practical Benefits.....	5
1.3.2. Academic Benefits	5
1.4 Chapter Systematics	6
BAB II LITERATURE REVIEW.....	7
2.1 Theoretical Basis.....	7
2.1.1 Strategy in Graphic Design Communication.....	7
2.1.1.2 Strategy Formulation.....	7
2.1.1.3 Strategy Implementation.....	7

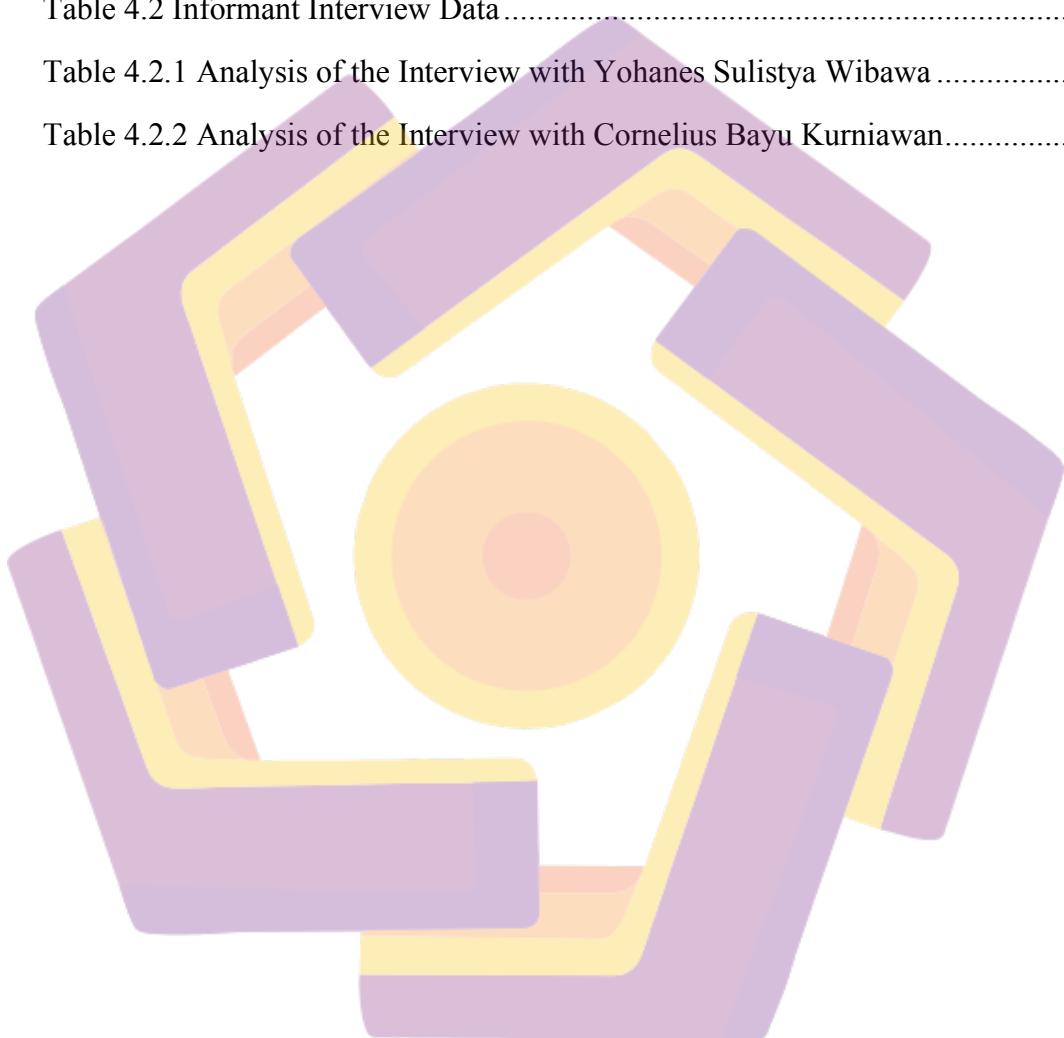
2.1.2 Graphic Design	8
2.1.2.1 Graphic Design Elements	8
2.1.2.2 Principles of Graphic Design	9
2.1.3 Typography.....	10
2.1.4 Visual Content and Visual Design	11
2.2 Previous Research	11
2.3 Conceptual Framework	16
BAB III METHODOLOGY	17
3.1. Research Paradigm.....	17
3.2. Type of Research	17
3.2. Research Method.....	17
3.2.1. Research Subject and Object	17
3.2.2 Data Source.....	18
3.3. Data Collection Techniques.....	19
3.4. Data Analysis Technique.....	20
3.4.1 Data Validity.....	22
3.5. Research Time and Location	23
BAB IV FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	24
4.1.Informant Profile.....	24
4.2 Research Result.....	25
4.3. Discussion.....	30
4.3.1 Graphic Design Strategy in Creating Visual Content for News Portal Jogjaaja.com's Social Media	30
4.3.3 Lack of Human Resources In Graphic Design Strategy.....	34
BAB V CLOSING.....	37
5.1 Conclusion	37
5.2 Recommendation	37

BIBLIOGRAPHY	39
APPENDIX LIST	42



LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.1 State of Art	12
Table 4.1 Conceptual Framework	16
Table 4.2 Informant Interview Data.....	24
Table 4.2.1 Analysis of the Interview with Yohanes Sulistya Wibawa	26
Table 4.2.2 Analysis of the Interview with Cornelius Bayu Kurniawan.....	29



LIST OF IMAGES

Image 1.1. Appearance of Instagram Account of Jogjaaja.com	2
Image 1.2. Visual content design of Jogjaaja.com.....	3
Image 1.3. Example of Instagram visual content Kompas.com.....	5
Image 4.3.1 Example of Line Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom	59
Image 4.3.2 Example of Visual Content on Instagram @jogjaajacom's Instagram Reels	59
Image 4.3.3 Example of Texture Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom.....	60
Image 4.3.4 Example of Contrast Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom	60
Image 4.3.5 Example of Color Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom.....	61
Image 4.3.6 Holiday Template Made by Jogjaaja.com	61
Image 4.3.7 Example of Mr. Bayu's Visual Content Design	62
Image 4.3.8 Holiday Template Made by Jogjaaja.com	62
Image 4.3.9 Example of the Visual Content in Instagram @jogjaajacom	63
Image 4.3.10 Example of Value Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom	63
Image 4.3.11 Example of Principle of Visual Element used in Instagram @jogjaajacom.....	64

APPENDIX LIST

Appendix 1	42
Interview Guideline	42
Appendix 2	50
Interview Guideline	50
Appendix 3	54
Observation Guideline	54
Appendix 4	56
Documentation 1.....	56
Documentation 2.....	56
Documentation 3.....	57
Documentation 4.....	57
Documentation 5.....	58
Appendix 5	59
Image.....	59
Appendix 6	66
Research Application	66
Appendix 7	67
Research Permit Letter.....	67
Appendix 8	68
Lecturer Appointment Letter.....	68

ABSTRACT

When social media usage has been increased, graphic design is increasingly utilized on digital platforms, especially news portals for visual content. Graphic design is used as a strategy for creating visual content for the Jogjaaja.com social media Instagram, such as designing article content and video templates as a theme display for the social media news portal and presenting templates. This research is aimed to find out the cause of unattractive design in visual content of social media Instagram of Jogjaaja.com and find out the strategy of the graphic design that used. The methodology used in this research is a qualitative, that is focused on the graphic design strategy, graphic design and visual contents. Researcher carried out the data analysis by using data reduction, data display, and conclusion. While the data collection techniques are through interviews, observation and documentation. The data validity testing technique uses data triangulation techniques. The research results show that the graphic design strategy for designing visual content was not successful due to a lack of human resources, where the graphic design division in the company was empty due to the lack of human resources, low intensity and the inconsistency of keeping the quality of the visual content. Because of this, the company plan to change the graphic design on the visual content due to the ineffectiveness.

Keywords: Visual Design Communication, Graphic Design, Journalism, Multimedia, News Writing

INTISARI

Ketika penggunaan media sosial meningkat, desain grafis semakin banyak digunakan di platform digital, khususnya portal berita untuk konten visual. Desain grafis digunakan sebagai strategi pembuatan konten visual media sosial Instagram Jogjaaja.com, seperti merancang konten artikel dan template video sebagai tampilan tema portal berita media sosial dan menyajikan template. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui penyebab desain kurang menarik pada konten visual media sosial Instagram Jogjaaja.com dan mengetahui strategi desain grafis yang digunakan. Metodologi yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah kualitatif, yang difokuskan pada strategi desain grafis, desain grafis, dan konten visual. Peneliti melakukan analisis data dengan menggunakan reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Sedangkan teknik pengumpulan data melalui wawancara, observasi dan dokumentasi. Teknik pengujian untuk keabsahan data menggunakan teknik triangulasi data. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa strategi desain grafis untuk merancang konten visual tidak berhasil karena kurangnya sumber daya manusia, dimana divisi desain grafis di perusahaan tersebut kosong karena kurangnya sumber daya manusia, rendahnya intensitas dan tidak konsistennya menjaga konten visual. kualitas konten visual. Oleh karena itu, perusahaan berencana mengubah desain grafis pada konten visual karena kurang efektif.

Kata Kunci: Desain Komunikasi Visual, Desain Grafis, Jurnalistik, Multimedia, Penulisan Berita